Biochemistry, B.S.

Degree Offered

• Bachelor of Science

Students earning a B.S. in Biochemistry are not eligible to earn a B.S. or B.A. in Chemistry or Biology, a B.S. in Animal & Nutritional Sciences, or a minor in Biology.

Nature of the Program

The biochemistry curriculum prepares students for careers requiring a strong background in basic principles of the physical and life sciences. The program is a collaborative effort between the Divisions of Animal and Nutritional Sciences and Plant and Soil Sciences in the Davis College of Agriculture, Natural Resources and Design, and the Departments of Biology and Chemistry in the Eberly College of Arts and Sciences.

Students completing a biochemistry major are prepared for professional employment in the expanding fields of agricultural and environmental sciences, chemical industry, health-related industries and biotechnology-based industries. The curriculum provides students with the interdisciplinary background in biochemistry, biology, chemistry, mathematics, physics and molecular biology necessary as preparation for professional schools of human and veterinary medicine, dentistry, optometry, and pharmacy. It also provides strong preparation for graduate study in fields such as animal and plant agriculture, biochemistry, biology, molecular biology, genetics, biotechnology, chemistry, food science, nutrition and physiology. The curriculum is accredited by the American Society of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology. The degree requirements for a American Chemical Society certified degree can be met within the framework of the program.

Minors

All students have the possibility of earning one or more minors; list of all available minors and their requirements (http://catalog.wvu.edu/undergraduate/minors/). Please note that students may not earn a minor in their major field.

FACULTY

ANIMAL AND NUTRITIONAL SCIENCES DIRECTOR

• Peter V. Schaeffer - PhD (University of Southern California)
  Professor of Regional science, Applied microeconomics

BIOLOGY CHAIR

• Jennifer Hawkins - PhD (Iowa State University)
  Associate Professor and Chair of Biology, Evolutionary Plant Genomics

CHEMISTRY CHAIR

• Gregory Dudley - PhD (Massachusetts Institute of Technology)
  Eberly Family Distinguished Professor and Department Chair, Natural Product Synthesis, Organic Chemistry

PLANT AND SOIL SCIENCES DIRECTOR

• Sven Verlinden - PhD (Purdue University)
  Associate Professor of Horticulture, Post Harvest Physiology, Molecular Biology

PROFESSORS

• Ashok P. Bidwai - PhD (University of Utah)
  Molecular genetic analysis of protein kinase, CK2 in Drosophila

• Kenneth P. Blemings - PhD (University of Wisconsin)
  Interim Dean of the Davis College, Protein and Amino Acid Metabolism

• Mirjana Bulatovic-Danilovich - PhD (University of Ljubljana, Slovenia)
  Extension Specialist, Consumer Horticulture, Master Gardener Program Coordinator

• Rakesh Chandran - PhD (Virginia Tech)
  Weed management in horticultural systems, IPM, Innovative strategies for weed control

• Robert A. Dailey - PhD (University of Wisconsin)
  Reproductive physiology

• Kevin Daly - PhD (University of Arizona)
  Sensory neurobiology, Neural coding, Brain-behavior interactions, Comparative psycho-biology
Biochemistry, B.S.

- Stephen DiFazio - PhD (Oregon State University)
  Plant genomics, Molecular ecology, Plant population genetics, Biotechnology risk assessment
- Cindy Fitch - PhD (Case Western Reserve University)
  Associate Dean of Programming & Research, WVU Extension
- Terry Gullion - PhD (William and Mary)
  Physical chemistry, Solid State NMR, Biological Materials, Polymers
- Lisa A. Holland - PhD (University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill)
  Analytical chemistry, Micro-separations, High-throughput drug screening
- Jason Hubbell - PhD (University of Idaho-Moscow)
  Fresh water supply regimes, Biogeochemical cycling, Ecohydrology
- Jacek Jaczynski - PhD (Oregon State University)
  Food Safety
- P. Brett Kenney - PhD (Kansas State University)
  Muscle protein functionality
- Fred L. King - PhD (University of Virginia)
  Analytical chemistry, Mass spectrometry, Trace elements, Gas-phase chemistry
- Hillar Klandorf - PhD (British Council for National Academic Awards)
  Oxidative stress and aging
- Kristen Matak - PhD (Virginia Tech)
  Food science and human nutrition
- Louis M. McDonald - PhD (University of Kentucky)
  Soil Science, Soil Chemistry
- Joseph S. Moritz - PhD (Kansas State University)
  Effect of feed form on animal performance
- Daniel Panaccione - PhD (Purdue University)
  Plant Pathology, Mycology, Mycotoxins, Molecular Biology
- Yong-Lak Park - PhD (Iowa State University)
  Entomology, Geospatial Ecology of Insects, Integrated Pest Management, Spatial Interaction between Insect and Plant Diseases
- William T. Peterjohn - PhD
  Ecosystem ecology
- Michelle Richards-Babb - PhD (Lehigh University)
  Director of the Office of Undergraduate Research, Chemical education
- Rita V.M. Rio - PhD (Yale University)
  Symbioses
- Kenneth Showalter - PhD (University of Colorado)
  Bennett Distinguished Professor, physical chemistry, Chemical kinetics, Multi-stability and oscillating chemical systems
- Jeffrey Skousen - PhD (Texas A&M University)
  Soil Science, Land Reclamation, Soil and Water Conservation, Watershed Restoration
- Bjorn Soderberg - PhD (Royal Institute of Technology, Sweden)
  Organic synthesis using transition metals
- Robert L. Taylor - PhD (Mississippi State University)
  Poultry science, Immunology
- Richard B. Thomas - PhD (Massachusetts Institute of Technology)
  Physiological plant ecology, Forest ecology, Global climate change
- James A. Thompson - PhD (University of Minnesota)
  Soil Science, Pedology, Land Use
- Janet C. L. Tou - PhD (University of Toronto)
  Human nutrition and foods
- Kung Wang - PhD (Purdue University)
  Eberly Distinguished Professor of Chemistry, Organic chemistry
- Matthew Wilson - PhD (Iowa State University)
  Reproductive physiology
- Jianbo Yao - PhD (McGill University)
  Functional genomics
SERVICE PROFESSORS
- Donna Ford-Werntz - PhD (Washington University/Missouri Botanical Garden)
  Plant systematics: Portulacaceae, West Virginia flora

TEACHING PROFESSORS
- Margaret A. Minch - DVM (Ohio State University)
  Veterinary Medicine

ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS
- Kimberly M. Barnes - PhD (University of Nebraska)
  Coordinator, Intercollegiate Undergraduate Program in Biochemistry; Lipid metabolism
- Vagner Benedito - PhD (Wageningen University, The Netherlands)
  Genetics and developmental biology, Plant genomics, Functional genetics and plant physiology
- Clifton P. Bishop - PhD (University of Virginia)
  Molecular genetics, Developmental biology, Forensic biology
- Scott Bowdridge - PhD (Virginia Tech)
  Veterinary immunology
- Edward Brzostek - PhD (Boston University)
  Forest ecology and Ecosystem modeling
- Andrew Dacks - PhD (University of Arizona)
  Neurobiology
- Sarah M. Farris - PhD (University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign)
  Evolution and development of the insect brain, Neuroanatomy
- Eugene E. Felton - PhD (University of Missouri)
  Ruminant nutrition
- Jennifer Gallagher - PhD (Yale University)
  Systems Biology, Genetics
- Fabien Goulay - PhD (University of Rennes)
  Physical chemistry, Laser spectroscopy
- Thomas Griggs - PhD (Texas Tech University)
  Agronomy
- Jessica Hoover - PhD (University of Washington)
  Organometallics chemistry, Catalysis
- Matthew Kasson - PhD (Pennsylvania State University)
  Forest pathology, fungal-insect interactions, fungal phylogenetics
- James B. Kotcon - PhD (University of Wisconsin)
  Plant Pathology, Agroecology, Nematology, Organic farming practices
- K. Marie Krause - PhD (University of Wisconsin)
  Dairy science nutrition
- Justin Legleiter - PhD (Carnegie Mellon University)
  Biophysical chemistry, Atomic force microscopy
- Gary Marsat - PhD (McGill University)
  Neuroscience
- Blake Mertz - PhD (Iowa State University)
  Computational biophysics and chemistry
- Carsten Milsmann - PhD (Max-Planck Institute for Bioinorganic Chemistry)
  Bioinorganic organometallic chemistry
- Melissa Olfert - DrPH, MS, RD (Loma Linda University)
  Human nutrition and foods
- Eugenia M. Pena-Yewtuki - PhD (University of Kentucky)
  Soil Science
- Brian Popp - PhD (University of Wisconsin - Madison)
  Organic and organometallic chemistry, catalysis
- Cangliang Shen - PhD (Colorado State University)
  Food systems and human health
- Stephen Valentine - PhD (Indiana University)
  Mass spectrometric analysis of biomolecules
• Melissa Ventura-Marra - PhD, RD (Florida International University)
  Healthy aging and nutritional prevention of chronic disease
• Nicole Waterland - PhD (Ohio State University)
  Horticulture, Flower Senescence

RESEARCH ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS
• Domingo J. Mata Padrino - PhD (Central University of Venezuela)
  Grazing management, organic farming

TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS
• Erin Battin - PhD (Clemson University)
  Bio-inorganic chemistry
• Nettie Freshour - MS, RD (West Virginia University)
  Sports nutrition
• Dana Huebert-Lima - PhD (University of Wisconsin-Madison)
  Biology, Epigenetics
• Youyoun Moon - PhD (Ohio State University)
  Horticulture
• John Navaratnam - PhD (West Virginia University)
  Wetland ecology
• Joshua Osbourn - PhD (University of Pittsburgh)
  Organic chemistry
• Betsy Ratcliff - PhD (University of Binghamton-SUNY)
  Physical chemistry
• Crystal Smith - EdD (West Virginia University)
  Equine studies
• Jennifer Stueckle - PhD (West Virginia University)
  Aquatic toxicology
• Mark Tinsley - PhD (Leeds University, England)
  Nonlinear dynamics, chemical oscillators, moving precipitation patterns
• Mingming Xu - PhD (Ohio University)
  Analytical chemistry
• Stephanie T. Young - PhD (West Virginia University)
  Molecular and Forensic Biology

ASSISTANT PROFESSORS
• Loren Albert - PhD (University of Arizona)
  Plant ecophysiology and near-surface remote sensing
• Craig Barrett - PhD (Ohio State University)
  Evolutionary biology
• Sadie Bergeron - PhD (University of Massachusetts - Amherst)
  Developmental genetics
• Brian Dolinar - PhD (University of Wisconsin - Madison)
  Synthetic inorganic chemistry, magnetochemistry, physical inorganic chemistry, computational chemistry
• Tim Driscoll - PhD (Virginia Tech)
  Microbial metagenomics
• Daniel L. Frank - PhD (Virginia Tech)
  Extension specialist, horticulture
• Zachary Freedman - PhD (Rutgers University)
  Environmental Microbiology
• Michael Gutensohn - PhD (University of Cologne, Germany)
  Plant biochemistry and genetics, Metabolic engineering, Plant-insect interactions
• Margaret Hilton - PhD (University of Utah)
  Organic transformations and catalyst design
• Eric Horstick - PhD (University of Michigan)
  Developmental genetics, neuroscience, behavioral genetics
• Teiya Kijimoto - PhD (Tokyo Institute of Technology)
Evolutionary developmental biology of morphological diversification
- Peng Li - PhD (Texas Tech University)
  Micro-nano systems
- Ember Morrissey - PhD (Virginia Commonwealth University)
  Environmental Microbiology
- Ibukun Ogunade - PhD (University of Florida)
  Livestock production
- Kevin Shaffer - PhD (West Virginia University)
  Extension livestock production specialist

SERVICE ASSISTANT PROFESSORS
- Zach Fowler - PhD
  Arboretum Director

TEACHING ASSISTANT PROFESSORS
- Kevin Barry - PhD (University of Maryland)
  General biology
- David Davis - PhD (Virginia Tech)
  Landscape, turf, specialty crops
- Melissa Ely - PhD (West Virginia University)
  General chemistry
- Kelli George - PhD (Florida State University)
  Human nutrition and foods
- Amaris Guardiola - PhD (Duke University)
  General biology
- Trina Perrone - PhD (West Virginia University)
  General and Organic chemistry

SENIOR LECTURERS
- Sue Raylman - PhD
  Animal behavior
- Mark Schraf - MS (West Virginia University)
  Analytical chemistry
- Elizabeth Thomas - MS (Clemson University)
  Invertebrate zoology

LECTURER
- Sydha Salihu - PhD
  Plant physiology

PROFESSORS EMERITI
- Barton Baker
- John Balasko
- Alan Biggs
- Gary Bissonnette
- William Bryan
- Harry O. Finklea
- Mannon Gallegly
- E. Keith Inskeep
- Charles Jaffe
- Paul Lewis
- William MacDonald
- Joseph Morton
- Robert S. Nakon
- John H. Penn
- Jeffrey L. Petersen
Admissions

- First Time Freshman with a Math ACT score of 22, or a Math SAT score of 540, or who place in Introduction to Chemistry (CHEM 110) are admitted directly to the Biochemistry major.
- Students transferring from another major within WVU and students transferring from another institution are admitted into the major if they meet the above criteria, or have completed CHEM 115, CHEM 115L, BIOL 115, and BIOL 116 with a C- or better in each, and have earned a minimum overall GPA of 2.0.

Due to Covid-19 – Admission requirements may differ from what is listed on this page. Please review the most up-to-date program admission requirements for the Bachelor of Science in Biochemistry (https://admissions.wvu.edu/academics/majors/biochemistry/) major.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS 2022-2023

The Admission Requirements above will be the same for the 2022-2023 Academic Year.

Major Code: 1201

Click the appropriate link below to view the corresponding Biochemistry Track Requirements and Suggested Plans of Study.

- American Chemical Society (ACS) (p. 9)
- American Society of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology (ASBMB) (p. 10)

General Education Foundations

Please use this link to view a list of courses that meet each GEF requirement. (http://registrar.wvu.edu/gef/)

NOTE: Some major requirements will fulfill specific GEF requirements. Please see the curriculum requirements listed below for details on which GEFs you will need to select.

General Education Foundations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>F1 - Composition &amp; Rhetoric</th>
<th>3-6</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Composition and Rhetoric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; ENGL 102</td>
<td>and Composition, Rhetoric, and Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ENGL 103</td>
<td>Accelerated Academic Writing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| F2A/F2B - Science & Technology | 4-6 |
| F3 - Math & Quantitative Reasoning | 3-4 |
| F4 - Society & Connections | 3 |
| F5 - Human Inquiry & the Past | 3 |
| F6 - The Arts & Creativity | 3 |
| F7 - Global Studies & Diversity | 3 |
| F8 - Focus (may be satisfied by completion of a minor, double major, or dual degree) | 9 |

Total Hours 31-37

Please note that not all of the GEF courses are offered at all campuses. Students should consult with their advisor or academic department regarding the GEF course offerings available at their campus.

Degree Requirements

- Writing Requirement; Biochemistry Bachelor of Science students fulfill the Writing and Communication Skills requirement by completing ENGL 101 and ENGL 102 (or ENGL 103), and at least two additional SpeakWrite Certified Courses™ from: BIOL 115, BIOL 117, BIOL 219, BIOL 411, CHEM 403.

Curriculum Requirements

| University Requirements | 30 |
| Biochemistry Program Requirements | 15 |
| Biochemistry Major Requirements | 75 |

Total Hours 120
## University Requirements

General Education Foundations (GEF) 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, and 8 (31-37 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Outstanding GEF Requirements 1, 4, 5, 6, and 7</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANRD 191 First-Year Seminar</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Electives</td>
<td>11</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total Hours</strong></td>
<td><strong>30</strong></td>
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</table>

## Biochemistry Program Requirements

### STEM Foundations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 155 Calculus 1 (Minimum grade of C-)</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or MATH 153 + MATH 154 Calculus 1a with Precalculus and Calculus 1b with Precalculus</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 156 Calculus 2 (Minimum grade of C-)</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 115 Principles of Biology</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; BIOL 116 and Principles of Biology Laboratory (Minimum grade of C-)</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 211 Elementary Statistical Inference</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Hours</strong></td>
<td><strong>15</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Biochemistry Major Requirements

### Core Requirement

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGBI 199 Orientation to Biochemistry</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGBI 410 Introductory Biochemistry (Minimum grade of C-)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGBI 412 Introduction to Biochemistry Wet Laboratory (Minimum grade of C-)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Biology Requirement

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 117 Introductory Physiology</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; BIOL 118 and Introductory Physiology Laboratory (Minimum grade of C-)</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 219 The Living Cell</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; BIOL 220 and The Living Cell Laboratory (Minimum grade of C-)</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 310 Advanced Cellular/Molecular Biology</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Chemistry Requirement

Select one set (Minimum grade of C-):

- CHEM 115 Fundamentals of Chemistry 1
  & 115L and Fundamentals of Chemistry 1 - Laboratory
  & CHEM 116 and Fundamentals of Chemistry 1
  & CHEM 116L and Fundamentals of Chemistry 2 - Laboratory
  & CHEM 215 and Introductory Analytical Chemistry
  & CHEM 215L and Introductory Analytical Chemistry Laboratory (Minimum grade of C-)

or:

- CHEM 117 Principles of Chemistry 1
  & 117L and Principles of Chemistry 1 - Laboratory
  & CHEM 118 and Principles of Chemistry 2
  & CHEM 118L and Principles of Chemistry 2 - Laboratory (Minimum grade of C-)

and all of the following:

- CHEM 233 Organic Chemistry 1 (Minimum grade of C-)
- CHEM 234 Organic Chemistry 2 (Minimum grade of C-)
- CHEM 235 Organic Chemistry Laboratory (Minimum grade of C-)
- CHEM 236 Organic Chemistry Laboratory 2 (Minimum grade of C-)
- CHEM 341 Physical Chemistry: Brief Course
- CHEM 342 Experimental Physical Chemistry
- CHEM 462 Biochemistry 2
- CHEM 464 Biochemistry 2 Laboratory

**A track is required.**

Number of credits may vary depending on courses selected
### Biochemistry Electives*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AEM 341</td>
<td>General Microbiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AEM 401</td>
<td>Environmental Microbiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AEM 420</td>
<td>Soil Microbiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AEM 445</td>
<td>Food Microbiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGBI 386</td>
<td>Undergraduate Research Experience 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGBI 403</td>
<td>Applied Biochemistry Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGBI 486</td>
<td>Undergraduate Research Experience 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGBI 496</td>
<td>Senior Thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGBI 497</td>
<td>Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGBI 498</td>
<td>Honors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANPH 301</td>
<td>Introduction to Animal Physiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANPH 400</td>
<td>Growth and Lactation Physiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANPH 405</td>
<td>Animal Physiology Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANPH 424</td>
<td>Physiology of Reproduction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A&amp;VS 402</td>
<td>Values and Ethics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A&amp;VS 451</td>
<td>Current Literature in Animal Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A&amp;VS 496</td>
<td>Senior Thesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A&amp;VS 497</td>
<td>Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 302</td>
<td>Biometry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 312</td>
<td>Introduction to Virology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 313</td>
<td>Molecular Basis of Cellular Growth</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 324</td>
<td>Molecular Genetics</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 325</td>
<td>Molecular Genetics Laboratory</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 335</td>
<td>Cell Physiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 348</td>
<td>Neuroscience 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 349</td>
<td>Neuroscience 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 350</td>
<td>Plant Physiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 386</td>
<td>Undergraduate Research</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 410</td>
<td>Cell and Molecular Biology Methods</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 411</td>
<td>Introduction to Recombinant DNA</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 413</td>
<td>Molecular Endocrinology</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 415</td>
<td>Epigenetics</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 420</td>
<td>Genomics</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 421</td>
<td>Experimental Biochemistry</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 423</td>
<td>Biochemistry of Nucleic Acids and Proteins</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 424</td>
<td>Protein Structure and Function</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 425</td>
<td>Developmental Genetics</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 426</td>
<td>Molecular Biology of Cancer</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 432</td>
<td>Forensic Biology</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 436</td>
<td>General Animal Physiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 440</td>
<td>Comparative Anatomy</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 441</td>
<td>Vertebrate Microanatomy</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 453</td>
<td>Molecular Basis of Disease</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 454</td>
<td>Immunology</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 455</td>
<td>Evolution of Infectious Diseases</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 479</td>
<td>Principles of Systems Neuroscience</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 486</td>
<td>Honors Investigation and Thesis</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 496</td>
<td>Senior Thesis</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 497</td>
<td>Research</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 310</td>
<td>Instrumental Analysis</td>
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<td>CHEM 312</td>
<td>Environmental Chemistry</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 339</td>
<td>Organic Syntheses</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 422</td>
<td>Inorganic Chemistry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 460</td>
<td>Forensic Chemistry</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 496</td>
<td>Senior Thesis</td>
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<td>CHEM 497</td>
<td>Research</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENTO 404</td>
<td>Principles of Entomology</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENTO 412</td>
<td>Pest Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>FDST 445</td>
<td>Food Microbiology</td>
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<td>Food Microbiology Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEN 371</td>
<td>Principles of Genetics</td>
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<td>GEN 440</td>
<td>Genetic Engineering Technologies</td>
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<td>GEN 450</td>
<td>Applied Developmental Genetics</td>
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<tr>
<td>HN&amp;F 460</td>
<td>Advanced Nutrition</td>
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<td>HN&amp;F 473</td>
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<td>HN&amp;F 474</td>
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<td>HORT 330</td>
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<td>PLSC 497</td>
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<td>PPTH 401</td>
<td>General Plant Pathology</td>
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<tr>
<td>VETS 302</td>
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<tr>
<td>VETS 401</td>
<td>Veterinary Anatomy</td>
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<td>VETS 403</td>
<td>Veterinary Anatomy Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VETS 405</td>
<td>Parasitology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Capstone Requirement**

**ASBMB Track, select one of the following options:**

- AGBI 386 & AGBI 486
  Undergraduate Research Experience 1 and Undergraduate Research Experience 2

- AGBI 403
  Applied Biochemistry Literature

**ACS Track, complete both of the following:**

- CHEM 401 & CHEM 403
  Chemical Literature and Undergraduate Seminar

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<tr>
<th>Total Hours</th>
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* Qualified Seniors interested in taking 500-level courses as part of their electives should contact their adviser.

### AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY (ACS) TRACK

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<th>Course Code</th>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 310</td>
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<td>PHYS 112</td>
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### SUGGESTED PLAN OF STUDY FOR THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY (ACS) TRACK

#### First Year

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<td><strong>Third Year</strong></td>
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<td>CHEM 215 &amp; 215L</td>
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Total credit hours: 120

* CHEM 117/117L and 118/118L may be substituted for CHEM 115/115L, 116/116L, and 215/215L.

**AMERICAN SOCIETY OF BIOCHEMISTRY AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY (ASBMB) TRACK**

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<thead>
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<td>Applied Biochemistry Literature</td>
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Total Hours 31
SUGGESTED PLAN OF STUDY FOR THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF BIOCHEMISTRY AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY (ASBMB) TRACK

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</table>

Total credit hours: 120

* CHEM 117/117L and 118/118L may be substituted for CHEM 115/115L, 116/116L, and 215/215L.

Degree Progress

- By the end of their third semester in the major students are expected to have completed BIOL 115, 116, 117, 118 and CHEM 115, 115L OR CHEM 115, 115L, 116, 116L, and BIOL 115, 116 with a minimum grade of C- in each course and an overall GPA of 2.0.
- Students must maintain a GPA of at least 2.0 in the major and overall.
- All majors must attend an advising session with their Biochemistry advisor each semester.

Students who do not meet those benchmarks may be removed from the major.
Major Learning Outcomes

BIOCHEMISTRY

Graduates will demonstrate a working knowledge in the following core concepts:

1. Energy is required by and transformed in biological systems.
2. Macromolecular structure determines function and regulation.
3. Information storage and flow are dynamic and interactive.
4. Discovery requires objective measurement, quantitative analysis, and clear communications.
5. The pervasive role evolution and homeostasis play in shaping the form and function of all biological molecules and organisms.

AGBI 191. First-Year Seminar. 1-3 Hours.
Engages students in active learning strategies that enable effective transition to college life at WVU. Students will explore school, college and university programs, policies and services relevant to academic success. Provides active learning activities that enable effective transition to the academic environment. Students examine school, college and university programs, policies and services.

AGBI 199. Orientation to Biochemistry. 1,2 Hour.
Orientation to degree programs and requirements, departmental resources, curriculum options, student responsibilities and opportunities.

AGBI 293. Special Topics. 1-6 Hours.
PR: Consent. Investigation of topics not covered in regularly scheduled courses.

AGBI 298. Honors. 1-3 Hours.
PR: Students in Honors Program and consent by the honors director. Independent reading, study, or research.

AGBI 386. Undergraduate Research Experience 1. 1,2 Hour.
PR: At least sophomore standing and faculty permission. Students will write a research proposal, conduct supervised research, and write a progress report. This course is the first of a two-course sequence that leads to a research-based capstone experience. Students must also complete AGBI 486 for this to serve as the Biochemistry Capstone course.

AGBI 393. Special Topics. 1-6 Hours.
PR: Consent. Investigation of topics not covered in regularly scheduled courses.

AGBI 401. Senior Seminar in Biochemistry. 1 Hour.
PR: Senior standing in biochemistry. Students select a topic at the forefront of biochemistry and gather information on the subject. Students then read, critically evaluate, write about the subject and present the topic in a seminar.

AGBI 403. Applied Biochemistry Literature. 3 Hours.
PR: Senior standing. Biochemistry Capstone Experience involving literature review, grant writing, and orally defending a proposal.

AGBI 410. Introductory Biochemistry. 3 Hours.
PR: CHEM 231 or (CHEM 233 and CHEM 235). Introduction to chemistry of cellular constituents (proteins, amino acids, carbohydrates, lipids, nucleic acids, enzymes and coenzymes) and their metabolism in animals and plants.

AGBI 411. Introductory Biochemistry Laboratory. 1 Hour.
PR or CONC: AGBI 410. Experiments to demonstrate certain principles and properties of animal and plant biochemicals.

AGBI 412. Introduction to Biochemistry Wet Laboratory. 1 Hour.
PR or CONC: AGBI 410 or Consent. Classic and modern techniques in biochemistry.

AGBI 480. Assigned Topics. 1-4 Hours.

AGBI 486. Undergraduate Research Experience 2. 2-4 Hours.
PR: AGBI 386 and faculty permission. Continuation of a research-based Capstone Experience where students will conduct supervised research, present their research, and prepare a final report. This course is the second of a two-course research-based sequence and must be completed after AGBI 386 to count as the capstone experience.

AGBI 490. Teaching Practicum. 1-3 Hours.
PR: Consent. Teaching practice as a tutor or assistant.

AGBI 491. Professional Field Experience. 1-18 Hours.
PR: Consent. (May be repeated up to a maximum of 18 hours.) Prearranged experiential learning program, to be planned, supervised, and evaluated for credit by faculty and field supervisors. Involves temporary placement with public or private enterprise for professional competence development.

AGBI 492. Directed Study. 1-3 Hours.
Directed study, reading, and or research.

AGBI 493. Special Topics. 1-6 Hours.
PR: Consent. Investigation of topics not covered in regularly scheduled courses.
AGBI 494. Seminar. 1-3 Hours.
PR: Consent. Presentation and discussion of topics of mutual concern to students and faculty.

AGBI 495. Independent Study. 1-6 Hours.
Faculty-supervised study of topics not available through regular course offerings.

AGBI 496. Senior Thesis. 1-3 Hours.
PR: Consent.

AGBI 497. Research. 1-6 Hours.
Independent research projects.

AGBI 498. Honors. 1-3 Hours.
PR: Students in honors program and consent by the honors director. Independent reading, study or research.

BIOL 101. General Biology. 3 Hours.
PR or CONC: BIOL 103. Introductory course in biology: cellular, organismal, and population genetics, including reproduction, growth and development, and evolution.

BIOL 102. General Biology. 3 Hours.
PR or CONC: BIOL 104. Introductory biology: energetics and physiology of cells, organisms, and populations, including regulation and control of multicellular organisms.

BIOL 103. General Biology Laboratory. 1 Hour.
PR or CONC: BIOL 101. Experiments in biology: genetics and evolution; reproduction, growth, and development of cells, organisms, and populations.

BIOL 104. General Biology Laboratory. 1 Hour.

BIOL 105. Environmental Biology. 3 Hours.
(Intended for non-biology majors.) Population growth and human impacts on the environment, including ecosystem destruction, biological diversity, pollution, and global climate change are explored to obtain the concepts necessary to understand complex environmental issues of our time.

BIOL 106. Environmental Biology Laboratory. 1 Hour.
Field and laboratory exercises explore fundamental ecological concepts and environmental problems, such as biodiversity, pollution, and natural resource utilization.

BIOL 107. Biotechnology and Society. 3 Hours.
An overview of the use of biotechnology to solve agricultural, medical, and environmental problems. Bioethical concerns and societal impacts of the use of the technologies will be discussed.

BIOL 108. Drugs and the Body. 3 Hours.
An overview of how common prescription, street and over-the-counter drugs alter body functions. How the body absorbs and metabolizes various drugs, drug interactions, and the biology of addiction will also be presented.

BIOL 113. Inquiry and Reasoning for Biologists. 1 Hour.
PR or CONC: BIOL 115 or consent. Problem-based and team-based learning approach using topics from BIOL 115 to help students build foundational knowledge in biological principles as well as develop and practice critical thinking skills essential for success as a science major.

BIOL 115. Principles of Biology. 3 Hours.
PR or CONC: BIOL 116. An introductory course presenting basic principles of modern biology. This course represents the first in a four-course, integrated sequence required of biology majors. Topics include ecology and evolution, organismal biology, and cellular/molecular biology.

BIOL 116. Principles of Biology Laboratory. 1 Hour.
PR or CONC: BIOL 115. BIOL 116 is the corequisite laboratory course associated with BIOL 115 lecture. This laboratory course emphasizes the proper understanding and use of the scientific method to design and perform biological experiments. Discipline-specific communication techniques, including scientific writing, are also emphasized.

BIOL 117. Introductory Physiology. 3 Hours.
PR: (BIOL 115 and BIOL 116) or (BIOL 101 and BIOL 102 and BIOL 103 and BIOL 104) and PR or CONC: BIOL 118. Continuation of BIOL 115. The diversity of reproductive, developmental, functional, and integrative mechanisms in plants and animals.

BIOL 118. Introductory Physiology Laboratory. 1 Hour.
PR: (BIOL 115 and BIOL 116) or (BIOL 101 and BIOL 102 and BIOL 103 and BIOL 104) and PR or CONC: BIOL 117. BIOL 118 is the corequisite laboratory course associated with BIOL 117 lecture. This laboratory is a continuation of BIOL 116 and utilizes themes from plant and animal physiology to enhance student skill when applying the scientific method. Emphasis is placed on experimental design and discipline-specific communication methods.

BIOL 122. Human Sexuality. 3 Hours.
A study of biological, behavioral and societal aspects of sexuality. Issues considered include changing fecundity, social-legal implications, sex roles, sexually transmitted diseases, populations, erotica, aging, dysfunctions, and decision- making skills for sex related issues.
BIO 191. First-Year Seminar. 3 Hours.
Engages students in active learning strategies that enable effective transition to college life at WVU. Students will explore school, college and university programs, policies and services relevant to academic success. Provides active learning activities that enable effective transition to the academic environment. Students examine school, college and university programs, policies and services.

BIO 219. The Living Cell. 3 Hours.
PR: (CHEM 115 or CHEM 117) and ((BIO 117 and BIO 118) or BIO 240) and PR or CONC: BIO 220. This is the third course in the core curriculum required for biology-related majors. It will expand on topics from BIO 115/117, especially with regard to cell chemistry, bioenergetics, cell physiology and gene expression.

BIO 220. The Living Cell Laboratory. 1 Hour.
PR: (CHEM 115 or CHEM 117) and ((BIO 117 and BIO 118) or BIO 240) and PR or CONC: BIO 219. BIO 220 is the laboratory that accompanies BIO 219 (The Living Cell).

BIO 221. Ecology and Evolution. 3 Hours.

BIO 235. Human Physiology. 3 Hours.
PR: (BIO 101 and BIO 102 and BIO 103 and BIO 104) or BIO 115. (Intended for non-biology majors.) An introductory course in the function of the human.

BIO 236. Human Physiology: Quantitative Laboratory. 1 Hour.
PR: MATH 156 and CHEM 116 and (BIO 115 or (BIO 101 and BIO 102 and BIO 103 and BIO 104) or PR or CONC: BIO 235). Optional lab for BIO 235 incorporating engineering concepts, such as mass and energy balances, circuit theory, and chemical kinetics to quantify and help understand many aspects of human physiology.

BIO 293. Special Topics. 1-6 Hours.
PR: Consent. Investigation of topics not covered in regularly scheduled courses.

BIO 298. Honors. 1-3 Hours.
PR: Students in the Honors Program and consent by the honors director. Independent reading, study, or research.

BIO 301. History of Biology. 3 Hours.
PR: (BIO 101 and BIO 103 and BIO 102 and BIO 104) or BIO 115. History of development of biological knowledge with philosophical and social backgrounds.

BIO 302. Biometry. 3 Hours.
PR: STAT 211. Application of quantitative methods and statistics to biological data with emphasis on hands-on hypothesis construction, experimental design, data analysis and biological interpretation of statistical results.

BIO 310. Advanced Cellular/Molecular Biology. 3 Hours.

BIO 311. Advanced Cellular/Molecular Biology-Laboratory. 2 Hours.
PR or Conc: BIO 310. Experimental approaches to the study of cellular systems.

BIO 312. Introduction to Virology. 3 Hours.

BIO 313. Molecular Basis of Cellular Growth. 3 Hours.
PR: BIO 219. Study of the integration of internal and external influences as they regulate the division, growth, and differentiation of cells. Topics include hormones as cell effectors, cancer, and stem cells.

BIO 315. Communicating Natural Science. 3 Hours.
PR: BIO 219 or BIO 221. Teaches students to effectively communicate about scientific discoveries and scientific issues in both written and oral forms to professional scientists, the public, the media and politicians. Students will learn to consider the knowledge, biases and goals of their intended audience to communicate thoughtfully and effectively.

BIO 316. Developmental Biology. 3 Hours.
PR: BIO 219. A molecular genetic analysis of the mechanisms by which multicellular organisms develop from single cells.

BIO 317. Developmental Biology Laboratory. 1 Hour.
PR: BIO 316. CoReq: BIO 316. Experimental approaches to the genetic analysis of the mechanisms by which multicellular organisms develop from single cells.

BIO 318. Writing Appalachian Ecology. 3 Hours.
This course encourages students to think about the long-term future of our planet. What could our world be like in 200 years? How will current environmental problems change the future? How will relationships with the natural world change? Students address questions like these in creative nonfiction essays they write about research being conducted at the Fernow Experimental Forest in WV.
BIOL 320. The Total Science Experience: Genomics. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 219. Biological research experience incorporating critical skills of being a research scientist, including writing grant proposals, manuscripts, and materials for presentation of results in a public forum. Students conceive, design, propose, execute, analyze, and report an experiment with a genomics focus. Fulfills the capstone requirement in Biology and provides a realistic exposure to joys and challenges of performing scientific research.

BIOL 321. Total Science Experience Lab. 3 Hours.
PR or CONC: BIOL 211. Biological research experience incorporating diverse learning experiences that take place in the process of being a research scientist; including writing grant proposals, manuscripts, and presentation of results in a public forum.

BIOL 324. Molecular Genetics. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 219. Theoretical and practical knowledge in genetics as a field of study and as an approach for investigating biological problems.

BIOL 325. Molecular Genetics Laboratory. 1 Hour.
PR: BIOL 219. CoReq: BIOL 324. The laboratory is a logical sequence of experiments providing actual research experience in molecular genetics. Must be taken at the same time as BIOL 324.

BIOL 327. Professional Development. 1 Hour.
PR: BIOL 219. This course provides an overview of opportunities for students graduating with degrees in the biological sciences. An assessment test will help identify strengths and weaknesses within the field.

BIOL 335. Cell Physiology. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 219. Emphasis on the unity and diversity of cells; membrane structure and function; and the role that intracellular compartments, cytoskeleton, and extracellular matrix play in cell physiology.

BIOL 336. Vertebrate Embryology. 4 Hours.
PR: BIOL 112 or BIOL 219. An experimental and descriptive analysis of vertebrate development. Students on the Morgantown campus will be required to complete BIOL 219.

BIOL 338. Behavioral Ecology. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 112 or BIOL 221. Consideration of the influences of environmental factors on short-and long-term regulation, control, and evolution of the behavior of animals. Students on the Morgantown campus will be required to complete BIOL 221.

BIOL 339. Animal Communication. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 221 or BIOL 348 or instructor consent. Communication mediates most interactions between individuals and the brain dedicates much of its resources to generating and processing these signals. This course examines why and how animals communicate, the physiological mechanisms involved in generating / sensing communication signals, how evolution shapes communication, and how communication signals can influence decision making.

BIOL 340. Invertebrate Zoology. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 221. The evolution of animals without vertebral columns.

BIOL 341. Ichthyology. 4 Hours.
Study of the internal and external structure of fishes, their systematic and ecological relationships, and their distribution in time and space. (Dissection kit required.).

BIOL 345. Human Anatomy. 3 Hours.
PR: (BIOL 219 and PR or CONC: BIOL 346) with a minimum grade of C- in each. The study of human morphology, with a focus on anatomical function and medical applications. Lecture integrates integument, skeletal, muscular, cardiovascular, digestive, urogenital, respiratory, and nervous system anatomy. The co-requisite lab parallels these lecture topics. This course is intended for students interested in the human health fields.

BIOL 346. Human Anatomy Laboratory. 2 Hours.
PR: (BIOL 219 and PR or CONC: BIOL 345) with a minimum grade of C- in each. Biology 346 lab meets twice a week and parallels the discussion of anatomy and function in Biology 345 lecture. Students use microscopes to identify integument anatomy, examine human bones in order to name bones and relevant bone landmarks. Students collaborate with a partner to fully dissect a cat, sheep brain, pig heart and cow eye.

BIOL 348. Neuroscience 1. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 219. An introduction to neuroscience, including basic neuroanatomical neurophysiology, and the relationship between the central nervous system, physiology, and behavior.

BIOL 349. Neuroscience 2. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 348. An introductory systems level course on organization of the nervous system, from an evolutionary to a clinical perspective. Topics include development and functional organization of sensory, motor, autonomic and cognitive systems. The evolutionary history and human health concerns associated with these systems will be addressed, through lecture, discussion, and readings in the primary literature.

BIOL 350. Plant Physiology. 4 Hours.
PR: (BIOL 117 and CHEM 116) or (CHEM 112 and PLSC 206). Physiochemical processes of plants.

BIOL 351. Plant Diversity. 4 Hours.
PR: (BIOL 101 and BIOL 102 and BIOL 103 and BIOL 104) or BIOL 115. Evolution, morphology, life cycles, ecology, and uses of cyanobacteria, lichens, algae, bryophytes, ferns, gymnosperms, and angiosperms. Laboratory emphasizes comparing living specimens with local field trips.
BIOL 352. Plant Anatomy and Development. 4 Hours.
PR: BIOL 117 or PLSC 206. How plants (especially angiosperms) develop, stand up, defend themselves, transport food and water, and reproduce; also evolution and uses of wood and bark. Students observe development from spores, seeds, and cuttings. (Two local field trips.).

BIOL 353. Flora of West Virginia. 3 Hours.
PR: (BIOL 101 and BIOL 103 and BIOL 102 and BIOL 104) or BIOL 115. Identification of local woody and herbaceous seed plants, with emphasis on common native and introduced species. Conducted primarily through field trips to nearby areas with the use of dichotomous keys to determine the scientific names of observed specimens.

BIOL 361. Plant Ecology. 4 Hours.
PR: BIOL 221. Introduction to the four divisions of plant ecology, including physiological ecology, population ecology, community ecology and ecosystem ecology.

BIOL 363. Plant Geography. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 221. World-wide distribution patterns of plants and factors related to these distributions, including dispersal. Limiting factors, climate, isolation, evolutionary history, plate tectonics, pleistocene glaciations, and human activities. Plant communities and soils of polar, temperate, and tropical biomes are discussed.

BIOL 365. Conservation Biology. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 221 or WMAN 313. Review of literature, research, and application of topics including biodiversity, endangered species, population biology, extinction, invasive species, conservation, restoration, and sustainability.

BIOL 376. Research Methods. 3 Hours.
PR or CONC: BIOL 221 (may be taken as a corequisite). An introduction to the tools and mathematics that scientists use to solve scientific problems. Mathematical modeling, experimental design, hypothesis formulation, data collection, use of statistics, reading and evaluating the scientific literature, writing and reviewing scientific papers, and oral presentation of scientific research.

BIOL 386. Undergraduate Research. 1-4 Hours.
PR: Written consent of chair and a 2.7 grade point average in biology. (May be repeated for a maximum of 6 credit hours.) Individual laboratory or field experiments supervised by a faculty member.

BIOL 393. Special Topics. 1-6 Hours.
PR: Consent. Investigation of topics not covered in regularly scheduled courses.

BIOL 409. Biochemical Basis of Therapeutics. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 219. This course explores the process of drug discovery and development. The topics emphasized include the biological factors that determine success, failure, or limitation of therapeutics. Other topics include, specific therapeutic areas and regulation.

BIOL 410. Cell and Molecular Biology Methods. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 219. Introduction to the theory, application, ethic and economics of biotechnologies.

BIOL 411. Introduction to Recombinant DNA. 4 Hours.
PR: BIOL 219. An introductory course covering the basic principles and techniques of recombinant DNA technology, includes molecular cloning, isolation of plasmid DNA, agarose/acrylamide gel electrophoresis, restriction enzyme mapping, nucleic acid hybridization, and DNA sequencing.

BIOL 413. Molecular Endocrinology. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 219. Hormonal action is discussed at the cellular and molecular levels. Topics include hormone production and regulation, receptor kinetics and activation, and receptor output.

BIOL 415. Epigenetics. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 219 or consent. Explores the molecular mechanisms, phenotypic phenomena and current applications of epigenetics and the study of how genetic information is used and maintained.

BIOL 418. Medical Genetics. 3 Hours.

BIOL 420. Genomics. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 219. Advanced elective examining biology and evolution on a genome-wide scale. Topics include fields of study and methods of DNA sequence acquisition and annotation, including exploration of the human genome and its contribution to disease discovery.

BIOL 421. Experimental Biochemistry. 2 Hours.
PR: AGBI 410 and PR or CONC: BIOL 423. Advanced biochemistry laboratory. Research and hypothesis design, manipulation of DNA and proteins, use of biochemical techniques to express protein and analyze function.

BIOL 422. Current Topics in Genome Biology. 1 Hour.
PR: BIOL 219. Exploration of modern topics in genomics research through interactive discussion of current literature. Students learn approaches to critical evaluation of manuscripts while exploring current research in this rapidly growing field. The course is organized around student-led discussions of manuscripts selected by the class. Undergraduate students are paired with graduate students to facilitate interpretation of complex material.
BIOL 423. Biochemistry of Nucleic Acids and Proteins. 3 Hours.
PR: AGBI 410 or equivalent. Focuses on the biochemistry of proteins and nucleic acids, with an emphasis on application of advanced knowledge to contemporary problems in cell biology, neuroscience, and immunology. Develops critical thinking, predictive, and problem-solving abilities that prepare students for health-related professional/graduate schools and the biotech industry.

BIOL 424. Protein Structure and Function. 4 Hours.
PR: BIOL 219 and (CHEM 231 or CHEM 233). Explores fundamentals of the protein structure; methods of structure determination; features of globular, membrane, and fibrous proteins; and approaches to protein classification.

BIOL 425. Developmental Genetics. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 219. This course covers the mechanisms by which genetics instructs the process of development. The complex interactions between cells, the environment, and the genome are presented.

BIOL 426. Molecular Biology of Cancer. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 219. Exploration of molecular pathways leading to the development of cancer with emphasis on gene expression, cell cycle regulation, and signaling pathways targeted in conventional therapies.

BIOL 430. Bioinformatics. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 219 or Consent. An introduction to algorithms and tools for analysis of genetic and genomic data in an evolutionary context.

BIOL 432. Forensic Biology. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 219. Biological applications and advances in forensic identification technologies, including advantages and limitations of different approaches. Focuses on isolation, quantification, amplification, and analysis of DNA.

BIOL 434. Forensic Biology Laboratory. 1 Hour.
PR or CONC: BIOL 432. Prepares students in the processing of biological samples for DNA analysis, including presumptive and confirmatory testing, isolation of nuclear DNA, quantification, amplification, and analysis of DNA. Extensive hands-on practical experience and application of knowledge.

BIOL 436. General Animal Physiology. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 221. In-depth, current treatment of physiological principles which operate at various levels of biological organization in animals of diverse taxonomic relationships. Understanding is developed from background lectures and student analyses in discussion sessions of research literature.

BIOL 438. Animal Behavior. 4 Hours.
PR: BIOL 221. Introduction to animal behavior (ethology) emphasizing the ecology and evolution of individual and social behaviors. Laboratory includes independent investigation of behavioral phenomena. (Offered in even numbered years.).

BIOL 439. Neuroethology. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 219. Explores the way sensory systems process information to mediate behavior in a wide variety of animals in order to understand similarities and differences in neural mechanisms.

BIOL 440. Comparative Anatomy. 4 Hours.
PR: WVU sections require BIOL 219 and BIOL 221 or consent, WVUIT sections require BIOL 112. A functional and evolutionary study of vertebrate structure. (Dissection kit required.).

BIOL 441. Vertebrate Microanatomy. 5 Hours.

BIOL 448. Plant-Microbial Interactions. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 221. An exploration of how dynamic linkages between plants and soil microbes shape biological function at the organismal, ecosystem, and global scales.

BIOL 450. Plant Systematics. 4 Hours.
PR: BIOL 117. Study of the taxonomy of flowering plants worldwide and related topics in angiosperm classification and evolution. Laboratories emphasize characteristics of selected families of monocotyledons and dicotyledons using living and herbarium material.

BIOL 453. Molecular Basis of Disease. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 219. Examine medical, ethical, and legal/regulatory issues emerging from the Human Genome Project and its applications to personalized medicine.

BIOL 454. Immunology. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 240 or BIOL 219. Explores the fundamental principles and practices of immunology including how the immune system is organized, how it functions to keep us healthy, and how it can cause allergies and autoimmune disease.

BIOL 455. Evolution of Infectious Diseases. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 221. The application of phylogenetics, microbiology, immunology, and epidemiology towards understanding the evolution of infectious diseases. Students will develop a fundamental understanding of the significance of evolution and ecology in infectious disease emergence and control.

BIOL 456. Microbial Symbioses. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 221. An understanding of the significance of microbial symbioses towards ecological and health processes will be developed. Molecular techniques used towards identifying the composition and functions of microbial communities will be discussed. (Also listed as BIOL 615.).
BIOL 457. Ecology of Parasites. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 219 and BIOL 220. An introduction to the wide diversity of evolved relationships between parasites and their hosts. This course incorporates topics such as gene regulation, cell signaling, animal physiology, and evolution into a complete picture of host/parasite interactions.

BIOL 461. Principles of Evolution. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 112 or BIOL 221. Introduction to the study of evolution, including genetics of evolutionary change, speciation and adaptation molecular evolution, the history of life, extinction, co-evolution and the origins of humans. Students on the Morgantown campus will be required to complete BIOL 221.

BIOL 462. Ecosystem Models. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 221. Students will gain an understanding of the theory and mechanics behind ecosystem model, including models that predict soil decomposition and photosynthesis, ecosystem and terrestrial biosphere models. Students will also learn basic coding behind these models.

BIOL 463. Global Ecology. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 221 or GEOG 307. The Earth viewed as a changing biogeochemical system. Topics include the structure, composition and dynamics of the ecosphere, nutrient cycles, changing atmospheric composition, climate change, ozone depletion, land-use change, biological invasions, and changes in biodiversity.

BIOL 464. Population and Quantitative Genetics. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 221. Relationship of gene and genotype frequencies in populations of diploid organisms and the effects of mutation, selection, and non-random mating in relation to single gene pairs. Application of these concepts to multigenic inheritance of quantitative traits.

BIOL 474. Neurogenetics and Behavior. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 219 with a minimum grade of C-. Covers the principles and techniques that define the field of neurogenetics. Analyzes the development and function of the nervous system at cellular and molecular levels. Particular emphasis placed on genetic and environmental factors that contribute to human neurological disorders and the study of how genes control behavior.

BIOL 475. Neurobiological Diseases. 3 Hours.

BIOL 477. Central Nervous System Evolution and Development. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 348. Origin and evolution of the central nervous system, focusing on developmental and genetic mechanisms underlying structural modifications that serve as the basis for the evolution of animal behavior.

BIOL 478. Sensory Neural Systems and Behavior. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 348. This course explores how brains acquire information about the external world and process this information to produce sensory perceptions. Students gain a deep understanding of sensory transduction and neural processing at the cellular, network and systems levels. Additionally the class is aimed at enhancing science communication.

BIOL 479. Principles of Systems Neuroscience. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 348. Fundamental principles of nervous system organization with an emphasis on interactions between neurons and the consequences for behavior. There will be a focus on recent advances in our understanding of each organizational principle.

BIOL 486. Honors Investigation and Thesis. 1-4 Hours.
(May be repeated for credit; max credit 12 hr.) PR: Second semester of junior year, recommendation of advisor, biology majors only. Permission required. Supervised readings, investigation, and study.

BIOL 490. Teaching Practicum. 1-3 Hours.
PR: Consent. (May be repeated for a maximum of 9 credit hours.) Teaching practice as a tutor or assistant.

BIOL 491. Professional Field Experience. 1-18 Hours.
PR: Consent. (May be repeated up to a maximum of 18 hours.) Prearranged experiential learning program, to be planned, supervised, and evaluated for credit by faculty and field supervisors. Involves temporary placement with public or private enterprise for professional competence development.

BIOL 492. Directed Study. 1-3 Hours.
Directed study, reading, and/or research.

BIOL 493. Special Topics. 1-6 Hours.
PR: Consent. Investigation of topics not covered in regularly scheduled courses.

BIOL 494. Seminar. 1-3 Hours.
PR: Consent. Presentation and discussion of topics of mutual concern to students and faculty.

BIOL 495. Independent Study. 1-6 Hours.
Faculty supervised study of topics not available through regular course offerings.
**BIOL 496. Senior Thesis. 1-3 Hours.**
PR: Consent.

**BIOL 497. Research. 1-6 Hours.**
Independent research projects.

**BIOL 498. Honors. 1-3 Hours.**
PR: Students in Honors Program and consent by the honors director. Independent reading, study or research.

**CHEM 110. Introduction to Chemistry. 2 Hours.**
PR: Satisfy the minimum ACT/SAT math score, or satisfactory performance on placement examination, or MATH 124 or higher with a minimum grade of C-. Required for students whose performance on ACT/SAT/placement examination indicates need for introductory work before enrolling in other chemistry courses. Elementary scientific terminology and concepts; simple chemical arithmetics; chemical symbols, formulae and equations; and mole concepts.

**CHEM 111. Survey of Chemistry 1. 3 Hours.**
PR or CONC: CHEM 111L, WVU sections require PR or CONC: MATH 124 or MATH 126, (including 126 A, B, or C) with a minimum grade of C-, or a higher Math class, or ALEKS Score of 45, or Math ACT Score of 22, or Math SAT Score of 540 or Math SAT of 510 (Pre-March 2016), WVUIT and PSC sections require MATH 122 with a minimum grade of C- or ML 10, or Math ACT Score of 19 or Math SAT Score of 460 or Math SAT (March 2016) Score of 500 or PR or CONC: MATH 124 or MATH 126, (including 126 A, B, or C) or MATH 129 or MATH 150 or MATH 153 or MATH 155. Designed primarily for students taking only one year of college chemistry. Atomic structure; chemical bonding; acids, bases, and salts; periodicity; properties of gases, liquids, and solids; stoichiometry; oxidation-reduction. (3 hr. lecture).

**CHEM 111L. Survey of Chemistry 1 - Laboratory. 1 Hour.**
PR or CONC: CHEM 111. Survey of Chemistry 1 - CHEM 111 Laboratory.

**CHEM 112. Survey of Chemistry 2. 3 Hours.**
PR: CHEM 111 and PR or CONC: CHEM 112L. Continuation of CHEM 111. Nuclear chemistry; air and water pollution; useful natural materials; consumer chemistry; introduction to organic and biochemistry. (3 hr. lec.).

**CHEM 112L. Survey of Chemistry 2 - Laboratory. 1 Hour.**
PR or CONC: CHEM 112. Survey of Chemistry 2 - CHEM 112 Laboratory.

**CHEM 115. Fundamentals of Chemistry. 3 Hours.**
PR: Satisfactory ACT/SAT or placement exam performance, or WVU sections require CHEM 110B with a minimum grade of C- or MATH 129 or higher with a minimum grade of C-. PSC sections require MATH 124 or MATH 126 or PR or CONC: MATH 128 or higher with a minimum grade of C-. WVUIT sections require PR or CONC: MATH 126 or MATH 129, and PR or CONC: CHEM 115L. For students who need more than one year of college chemistry and quantitative relationships on which subsequent chemistry courses are built. (3 hr. lec.) (Students may not receive credit for CHEM 117 and CHEM 115.) Pre-requisite(s) and/or co-requisite(s) may differ on regional campuses.

**CHEM 115L. Fundamentals of Chemistry 1 - Laboratory. 1 Hour.**
PR or CONC: CHEM 115. Fundamentals of Chemistry 1 - CHEM 115 Laboratory.

**CHEM 116. Fundamentals of Chemistry. 3 Hours.**
PR: CHEM 115 and CHEM 115L and PR or CONC: CHEM 116L with a minimum grade of C- in all. Continuation of CHEM 115 & CHEM 115L. (3 hr. lec., 3 hr. lab.) (Students may not receive credit for CHEM 118 and for CHEM 112 or CHEM 116.) Pre-requisite(s) and/or co-requisite(s) may differ on regional campuses.

**CHEM 116L. Fundamentals of Chemistry 2 - Laboratory. 1 Hour.**
PR or CONC: CHEM 116. Fundamentals of Chemistry 2 - CHEM 116 Laboratory.

**CHEM 117. Principles of Chemistry 1. 5 Hours.**
PR: Satisfactory ACT/SAT and placement examination performance, or a score of four or five on AP Chemistry examination, and PR or CONC: CHEM 117L. A more advanced treatment of the principles and theories of chemistry than offered in CHEM 115 and CHEM 116. Primarily for students specializing in chemistry. (Students may not receive credit for CHEM 117 and for CHEM 111 or CHEM 115.).

**CHEM 117L. Principles of Chemistry 1 - Laboratory. 0 Hours.**
PR or CONC: CHEM 117. Principles of Chemistry 1 - CHEM 117 Laboratory.

**CHEM 118. Principles of Chemistry 2. 5 Hours.**
PR: CHEM 117 and CHEM 117L and PR or CONC: CHEM 118L. Continuation of CHEM 117. (3 hr. lec. plus recitation) (Students may not receive credit for CHEM 118 and for CHEM 112, CHEM 116 or CHEM 215.).

**CHEM 118L. Principles of Chemistry 2 - Laboratory. 0 Hours.**
PR or CONC: CHEM 118. Principles of Chemistry 2 - CHEM 118 Laboratory.

**CHEM 191. First-Year Seminar. 1-3 Hours.**
Engages students in active learning strategies that enable effective transition to college life at WVU. Students will explore school, college and university programs, policies and services relevant to academic success. Provides active learning activities that enable effective transition to the academic environment. Students examine school, college and university programs, policies and services.
CHEM 215. Introductory Analytical Chemistry. 3 Hours.
PR: CHEM 116 and CHEM 116L with a minimum grade of C- in each and PR or CONC: CHEM 215L. Volumetric analysis, gravimetric analysis, solution equilibria, spectrophotometry, separations, and electrochemical methods of analysis. (Students may not receive credit for CHEM 215 and for CHEM 117 and CHEM 118.).

CHEM 215L. Introductory Analytical Chemistry Laboratory. 1 Hour.
PR: CHEM 116 and CHEM 116L with a minimum grade of C- in each and PR or CONC: CHEM 215. Volumetric analysis, gravimetric analysis, solution equilibria, spectrophotometry, separations, and electrochemical methods of analysis.

CHEM 231. Organic Chemistry: Brief Course. 3 Hours.
PR: CHEM 116 and CHEM 116L and PR or CONC: CHEM 231L. Emphasis on biological applications for students in medical technology, agriculture, and family resources. Nomenclature, structure, reactivity, and stereochemistry are stressed. (3 hr. lec., 3 hr. lab.) (Students may not receive credit for CHEM 231 and for CHEM 233 and CHEM 234.).

CHEM 231L. Organic Chemistry: Brief Course - Laboratory. 1 Hour.
PR: CHEM 116 and CHEM 116L with a minimum grade of C- and PR or CONC: CHEM 231. Emphasis on biological applications for students in medical technology, agriculture, and family resources. Nomenclature, structure, reactivity, and stereochemistry are stressed.

CHEM 233. Organic Chemistry. 3 Hours.
PR: (CHEM 116 or CHEM 118) and PR or CONC: CHEM 235 with a minimum grade of C- in all. Basic principles of organic chemistry. Modern structural concepts, the effect of structure on physical and chemical properties, reactions and their mechanisms and application to syntheses. (3 hr. lec.) (Students may not receive credit for CHEM 233, CHEM 234, and for CHEM 231.).

CHEM 234. Organic Chemistry. 3 Hours.
PR: CHEM 233 and CHEM 235 and PR or CONC: CHEM 236 with a minimum grade of C- in all. Continuation of CHEM 233 and its study of basic principles of organic chemistry. Modern structural concepts, the effect of structure on physical and chemical properties, reactions and their mechanisms and application to syntheses. (3 hr. lec.).

CHEM 235. Organic Chemistry Laboratory. 1 Hour.
PR or CONC: CHEM 233 with a minimum grade of C-. Fundamental organic reactions and the preparation of organic compounds. (3 hr. lab.).

CHEM 236. Organic Chemistry Laboratory. 1 Hour.
PR: CHEM 233 and CHEM 235 and PR or CONC: CHEM 234 with a minimum grade of C- in all. Continuation of CHEM 235 and its study of fundamental organic reactions and the preparation of organic compounds. (3 hr. lab.).

CHEM 293. Special Topics. 1-6 Hours.
PR: Consent. Investigation of topics not covered in regularly scheduled courses.

CHEM 310. Instrumental Analysis. 3 Hours.
PR: (CHEM 215 or CHEM 118) and (CHEM 341 or CHEM 346). Lectures and demonstrations. Fundamentals of instrumental methods applied to chemical analyses: electrochemistry, spectroscopy, mass spectrometry, and chromatography. (2 hr. lec., 1 hr. demonstration.).

CHEM 312. Environmental Chemistry. 3 Hours.
PR: CHEM 215 and CHEM 234 and physical chemistry. Study of the nature, reactions, transport, and fates of chemical species in the environment. (2 hr. lec., 1 hr. demonstration.).

CHEM 313. Instrumental Analysis Laboratory. 1 Hour.
PR: CHEM 310. Practical application of modern instrumental methods to problems in chemical analysis. (3 hr. lab.).

CHEM 335. Methods of Structure Determination. 4 Hours.
PR: CHEM 234 and CHEM 236. Use of chemical methods and UV, IR, NMR, and mass spectroscopy to elucidate structures of organic compounds. For students in chemistry and related fields who may need these methods in research and applied science. (2 hr. lec., 2 hr. lab.).

CHEM 339. Organic Syntheses, 3 Hours.
PR: CHEM 234 and CHEM 236. Modern synthetic methods of organic chemistry. (1 hr. lec., two 3 hr. lab.).

CHEM 341. Physical Chemistry: Brief Course. 3 Hours.
PR: ((CHEM 116 with a minimum grade of C- and CHEM 215) or CHEM 118) and MATH 156 and (PHYS 102 or PHYS 112). Beginning physical chemistry covering the subjects of chemical thermodynamics, chemical dynamics, and the structure of matter. (Students may not receive credit for CHEM 346 and 348 and for CHEM 341.).

CHEM 342. Experimental Physical Chemistry. 1 Hour.
PR or CONC: CHEM 341. Laboratory work in physical chemistry designed to accompany CHEM 341. (One 3 hr. lab.).

CHEM 346. Physical Chemistry. 3 Hours.
PR: CHEM 234 and MATH 156 and PHYS 112. A first course in physical chemistry. Topics include a study of thermodynamics and chemical equilibria. (3 hr. lec.) (Students may not receive credit for CHEM 346 and for CHEM 341.).

CHEM 347. Physical Chemistry Laboratory. 1 Hour.
PR: (CHEM 118 or CHEM 215) and CHEM 346. Experimentation illustrating the principles of physical chemistry and offering experience with chemical instrumentation. (One 3 hr. lab.).
CHEM 348. Physical Chemistry. 3 Hours.
PR: CHEM 346 and MATH 251. Continuation of CHEM 346. Chemical dynamics and the structure of matter. (3 hr. lec.) (Students may not receive credit for CHEM 348 and for CHEM 341.).

CHEM 349. Physical Chemistry Laboratory. 2 Hours.
PR: CHEM 346 and CHEM 347 and CHEM 348. Continuation of CHEM 347. (Two 3 hr. lab.).

CHEM 376. Research Methods. 3 Hours.
PR: (CHEM 118 or CHEM 219) and PR or CONC: ARSC 220. An introduction to the tools and mathematics that scientists use to solve scientific problems. Mathematical modeling, experimental design, hypothesis formulation, data collection, use of statistics, reading and evaluating the scientific literature, writing and reviewing scientific papers, and oral presentation of scientific research.

CHEM 393. Special Topics. 1-6 Hours.
PR: Consent. Investigation of topics not covered in regularly scheduled courses.

CHEM 401. Chemical Literature. 1 Hour.
PR: CHEM 234 and (CHEM 341 or CHEM 346). Study of techniques for locating, utilizing, and compiling information needed by the research worker in chemistry. (1 hr. lec.).

CHEM 403. Undergraduate Seminar. 1 Hour.
PR: CHEM 401. Instruction in design and presentation of topics of current chemical interest. (1 hour individual instruction and/or lecture.).

CHEM 422. Intermediate Inorganic Chemistry. 3 Hours.
PR: CHEM 341 or (CHEM 346 and CHEM 348). Structure, bonding, and reactivity of compounds of main-group and transition metal elements. Molecular structure and symmetry, solid state chemistry, ligand field theory, and coordination chemistry. (3 hr. lec.).

CHEM 423. Inorganic Synthesis Laboratory. 2 Hours.
PR: CHEM 422. Application of modern synthetic and spectroscopic methods of analysis to the preparation and characterization of main group, solid-state, transition metal, and organometallic compounds. (Two 3 hr. lab.).

CHEM 440. Quantum Chemistry. 3 Hours.
PR: CHEM 348. Introduction to the principles of quantum mechanics and its application to atoms, molecules, solids, spectroscopy, and computational chemistry.

CHEM 444. Colloid and Surface Chemistry. 3 Hours.
PR: Physical chemistry. Selected topics in the properties and physical chemistry of systems involving macromolecules, lyophobic colloids, and surfaces. (3 hr. lec.).

CHEM 460. Forensic Chemistry. 3 Hours.
PR: CHEM 115 and CHEM 116 and CHEM 117 and CHEM 118 and CHEM 233 and CHEM 236 and CHEM 215 or instructor permission. Analytical chemistry as applied in forensic science. Drug analysis, toxicology, arson, paints, polymers, fibers, inks, and gunshot residue.

CHEM 462. Biochemistry 2. 3 Hours.
PR: AGBI 410. Second semester of undergraduate biochemistry with a focus on the molecular level processes that enable life and the integration of multiple hierarchies of mechanistic regulation.

CHEM 463. Forensic Chemistry Lab. 1 Hour.
PR: (CHEM 115 and CHEM 116) or (CHEM 117 and CHEM 118) and CHEM 233 and CHEM 236 required and CHEM 215 or instructor permission and PR or CONC: CHEM 460. Analytical chemistry as applied in forensic science. Drug analysis, toxicology, arson, paints, polymers, fibers, inks, and gunshot residue.

CHEM 464. Biochemistry 2 Laboratory. 1 Hour.
PR: AGBI 410 and AGBI 412 and PR or Conc:CHEM 462. Second semester of undergraduate biochemistry lab, familiarizes students with biochemical techniques used in the analysis of biological species/processes.

CHEM 490. Teaching Practicum: Peer-Led Team Learning. 1-3 Hours.
PR: Consent. Teaching practice as a tutor or assistant.

CHEM 490A. Teaching Practicum-CLC. 1-3 Hours.
PR: Consent. Teaching practice as a tutor or assistant.

CHEM 490B. Teaching Practicum - TA. 1-3 Hours.
PR: Consent. Teaching practice as a tutor or assistant.

CHEM 491. Professional Field Experience. 1-18 Hours.
PR: Consent. (May be repeated up to a maximum of 18 hours.) Prearranged experiential learning program, to be planned, supervised, and evaluated for credit by faculty and field supervisors. Involves temporary placement with public or private enterprise for professional competence development.

CHEM 492. Directed Study. 1-3 Hours.
Directed study, reading, and/or research.

CHEM 493. Special Topics. 6 Hours.
PR: Consent. Investigation of topics not covered in regularly scheduled courses.
CHEM 494. Seminar. 1-3 Hours.
PR: Consent. Presentation and discussion of topics of mutual concern to students and faculty.

CHEM 496. Senior Thesis. 1-3 Hours.
PR: Consent.

CHEM 497. Research. 1-6 Hours.
Independent research projects.

CHEM 498. Honors. 1-3 Hours.
PR: Students in Honors Program and consent by the honors director. Independent reading, study, or research.

GEN 101. Beginner's Guide-Genetics. 3 Hours.
General introduction to concepts in genetics for nonmajors, examining the role of molecules, genes and chromosomes on inheritance, aging, disease, and gender. Case studies show application to agriculture, ecological/environmental issues, medicine, and forensics.

GEN 120. Genetics and Society. 3 Hours.
Origin of life, selection, mutation, eugenics, genetic engineering, genetics and evolution, genetics and medicine, genetics and politics, decision making, social, and ethical issues in human genetics. For students interested in heredity and heritage.

GEN 191. First-Year Seminar. 1-3 Hours.
Engages students in active learning strategies that enable effective transition to college life at WVU. Students will explore school, college and university programs, policies and services relevant to academic success. Provides active learning activities that enable effective transition to the academic environment. Students examine school, college and university programs, policies and services.

GEN 286. Computational Genetics. 2 Hours.
PR: GEN 101 or BIOL 115 with a minimum grade of C-. Development of computational and bioinformatics skills used in academic, biotech, and pharmaceutical laboratories to analyze and interpret genetic data.

GEN 330. Conservation Genetics. 3 Hours.
PR: BIOL 101 and BIOL 102 or equivalent or higher and MATH 124 or higher. Introduction to the principles of modern genetics needed to understand and manage important challenges in conservation of biodiversity including game, non-game, and endangered/threatened species. Also listed as WMAN 330.

GEN 371. Principles of Genetics. 4 Hours.
PR: 8 hours of biological science. The fundamentals of inheritance.

GEN 440. Genetic Engineering Technologies. 3 Hours.
PR: GEN 101 or BIOL 115. This course presents agricultural technologies produced by genetic engineering (GE) are available to consumers in the global marketplace and teaches the genetic concepts and manipulations that were used for their production.

GEN 450. Applied Developmental Genetics. 3 Hours.
PR: GEN 101 or BIOL 115. Exploration of current topics in applied developmental genetics through the use of case studies and investigation of underlying concepts that lay at the basis of applied genetics.

GEN 490. Teaching Practicum. 1-3 Hours.
PR: Consent. Teaching practice as a tutor or assistant.

GEN 491. Professional Field Experience. 1-18 Hours.
PR: Consent. (May be repeated up to a maximum of 18 hours.) Prearranged experiential learning program, to be planned, supervised, and evaluated for credit by faculty and field supervisors. Involves temporary placement with public or private enterprise for professional competence development.

GEN 493. Special Topics. 1-6 Hours.
PR: Consent. Investigation of topics not covered in regularly scheduled courses.

GEN 494. Seminar. 1-3 Hours.
PR: Consent. Presentation and discussion of topics of mutual concern to students and faculty.

GEN 496. Senior Thesis. 1-3 Hours.
PR: Consent.

GEN 497. Research. 1-6 Hours.
Independent research projects.

GEN 498. Honors. 1-3 Hours.
PR: Students in Honors Program and consent by the honors director. Independent reading, study or research.