Geology

Degrees Offered

• Master of Science
• Doctor of Philosophy

Nature of the Program

The graduate program in geology provides study opportunities in the following areas:

• Hydrogeology and environmental geology with strengths in ground water flow and modeling; aqueous, contaminant and isotope geochemistry; mine reclamation; and floods and debris flows
• Basin analysis and sedimentary geology with strengths in seismic modeling, basin structures, deposition analysis, sequence stratigraphy, biostratigraphy, diagenesis, and plate tectonics
• Energy geology and geophysics with strengths in the exploration and development of oil, gas, and coal; and environmental impacts of fossil fuel usages
• Paleobiology and paleontology with strengths in macroevolution, paleoecology, and phylogenetics, particularly in relation to arthropods and mass extinctions
• Igneous petrology and volcanology with strengths in arc magmatism and the emplacement of lava flows and pyroclastic deposits
• Geochemistry. In particular aqueous geochemistry, stable isotope geochemistry and organic geochemistry
• Surficial processes and landscape evolution
• Tectonic evolution of the Appalachian, Cordilleran and Himalayan orogens

Tracks within the Masters Degree

• The Research Track requires students to complete independent scholarly research culminating in a thesis. This track is intended for students interested in a research-based graduate degree.
• The Professional Studies Track requires students to complete Professional Development credits/tasks in place of thesis-based research. This track is intended for students looking to obtain additional knowledge and skills for their professional careers in Energy, Geology, or Environmental Geology.

FACULTY

CHAIR

• Brent McCusker - Ph.D. (Michigan State University)

ASSOCIATE CHAIR

• Jaime Toro - Ph.D. (Stanford University)

PROFESSORS

• Kathleen Benison - Ph.D. (The University of Kansas)  
  Regular Graduate Faculty, Sedimentary Geology - Planetary Geology
• Dengliang Gao - Ph.D. (Duke University)  
  Regular Graduate Faculty, Exploration Geophysics, Petroleum and Structural Geology
• Amy Hessl - Ph.D. (University of Arizona)  
  Regular Graduate Faculty, Biogeography, Forest Ecosystems, Climate Variability
• Brent McCusker - Ph.D. (Michigan State University)  
  Regular Graduate Faculty, Land Use Change, Africa, Policy Making
• Shikha Sharma - Ph.D. (University of Lucknow)  
  Regular Graduate Faculty, Isotope Geochemistry
• Jaime Toro - Ph.D. (Stanford University)  
  Regular Graduate Faculty, Structure and Tectonics
• Dorothy Vesper - Ph.D. (Pennsylvania State University)  
  Regular Graduate Faculty, Aqueous Geochemistry, Hydrogeology
ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR

- Jamison Conley - Ph.D. (Pennsylvania State University)
  Regular Graduate Faculty, Spatial Analysis, Geocomputation, Health Geography
- Karen Culcasi - Ph.D. (Syracuse University)
  Regular Graduate Faculty, Geopolitics, Identity, Middle East
- Cynthia Gorman - Ph.D. (Rutgers University)
  Regular Graduate Faculty, Gender, Migration, Human Rights, Refugee Communities
- James Lamsdell - Ph.D. (The University of Kansas)
  Regular Graduate Faculty, Paleobiology, Arthropods, Macroevolution, Heterochrony, Paleoecology, Phylogenetics
- Joseph Lebold - Ph.D. (West Virginia University)
  Regular Graduate Faculty, Paleocology, Paleontology, Regional Geology
- Brenden McNeil - Ph.D. (Syracuse University)
  Regular Graduate Faculty, GIS, Environmental modeling, Forest Ecosystem Services
- Maria Alejandra Perez - Ph.D. (University of Michigan)
  Regular Graduate Faculty, Cultural Geography, Science & Technology Studies, Speleology, Latin America and the Caribbean
- Amy Weislogel - Ph.D. (Stanford University)
  Regular Graduate Faculty, Sedimentology
- Bradley Wilson - Ph.D. (Rutgers University)
  Regular Graduate Faculty, Social Movements, Local/Global Food Systems, Food Justice

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

- Vikas Agrawal - Ph.D. (West Virginia University)
  Associate Graduate Faculty, Chemical Hygiene Officer, Isotopic and Biogeochemical Characterization of Geological Materials, Energy and Environment
- Michael Harman - Ph.D. (West Virginia University)
  3D visualization, modeling complex landforms and processes, GIS
- Aaron Maxwell - Ph.D. (West Virginia University)
  Regular Graduate Faculty, Geospatial Instruction, Remote Sensing, Image Analysis, Spatial Modeling
- Charles Shobe - Ph.D. (University of Colorado - Boulder)
  Regular Graduate Faculty, Geomorphology, Earth Surface Processes, Landscape Evolution, Rivers, Source-to-Sink, Numerical Modeling

PROFESSOR EMERITI

- Robert Behling - Ph.D. (The Ohio State University)
- Timothy Carr - Ph.D. (University of Wisconsin - Madison)
- Joe Donovan - Ph.D. (Pennsylvania State University)
- Greg Elmes - Ph.D. (Pennsylvania State University)
- Trevor Harris - Ph.D. (University of Hull)
- Thomas Kammer - Ph.D. (Indiana University)
- Steven Kite - Ph.D. (University of Wisconsin)
- Kenneth C. Martis - Ph.D. (Michigan University)
- Henry Rauch - Ph.D. (Pennsylvania State University)
- Robert C. Shumaker - Ph.D. (Cornell University)
- Richard Smosna - Ph.D. (University of Illinois)
- Timothy Warner - Ph.D. (Purdue University)
- Thomas Wilson - Ph.D. (West Virginia University)

Admissions

The Geology program admits students to both the M.S. and the Ph.D. program. Applicants should apply to the program that best aligns with their professional goals. Applicants are required to contact potential advisers among the faculty prior to application and name potential advisors in their personal statement as acceptance into the graduate program is contingent on placement with a graduate faculty advisor willing and able to advise the prospective student. Information on faculty and their research areas can be found here (https://www.geo.wvu.edu/faculty-and-staff/faculty/). GRE scores are not required for admission to any of these programs.
**M.S. IN GEOLOGY**

The Geology program gives students the opportunity to earn the master’s degree by completing either a professional-studies track or a research track. In addition to the University general admission requirements (http://catalog.wvu.edu/graduate/graduateeducationatwestvirginiauniversity/#classificationstext), all applicants should possess an undergraduate GPA of 3.0 or higher and a GPA of 3.0 or higher in any graduate coursework.

Applicants must hold a B.A. or B.S. degree in a STEM or relevant field that includes coursework in the equivalents of Geology and allied sciences and mathematics. Completed coursework in Geology is preferred.

**PH.D. IN GEOLOGY**

Applicants may apply to the Ph.D. program with an M.S. or seek direct admission with a B.S. or B.A. degree. In addition to WVU’s general admission requirements (http://catalog.wvu.edu/graduate/graduateeducationatwestvirginiauniversity/#classificationstext), all applicants should possess a GPA of 3.0 or higher in their highest degree.

**List of Admission Requirements:**

- See the steps to apply for admissions and access the application here (https://graduateadmissions.wvu.edu/how-to-apply/).
- Transcripts from all institutions attended (note: official transcripts are required to finalize an offer of admission to the graduate program).
- Three Letters of recommendation.
- Curriculum Vitae or Resume.
- A personal statement that identifies the applicant’s preferred faculty advisor, details of any contact applicant has had with them and why the applicant wants to work with them, subject areas that interest applicant, any prior research experience applicant has had; career goals and how a graduate degree will help fulfill these goals, and any achievements or pertinent issues that might influence applicant’s academic record that may not reflect applicant’s full potential.

**International Applicants:**

- See the steps to apply for admissions and access the application here (https://graduateadmissions.wvu.edu/how-to-apply/).
- International applicants should view additional requirements here (http://catalog.wvu.edu/graduate/graduateeducationatwestvirginiauniversity/#internationaltext) and here (https://graduateadmissions.wvu.edu/information-for/international-students/).
- Language proficiency is required in order to hold a graduate teaching assistantship. See here (https://elli.wvu.edu/testing-resources/english-proficiency-gtas/).

**Application Deadlines:**

- The Geology program admits students for the Fall and Spring semesters.
- The deadline for Fall semester admission is January 15th.
- The deadline for Spring semester admissions is October 1st.
- We will review applicants received after the January 15th and October 1st deadlines on a space-available basis.
- Exceptional PhD applicants may be nominated by the Geology program for competitive University Fellowships. Eligible applicants that wish to be considered for University Fellowships must have completed applications submitted by December 31st. Qualified applicants will be notified if they are nominated. More information on WVU fellowships can be found here (https://graduateeducation.wvu.edu/finances/fellowships/).

**Assistantships**

All applicants will be considered for financial support in the form of graduate teaching assistantships (GTAs) and Graduate Research Assistantships (GRAs).

Certain application requirements may be waived based on a preliminary review of an application by the program.

**ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS 2024-2025**

The Admission Requirements above will be the same for the 2024-2025 Academic Year.

**M.S. and Ph.D. Major Code: 1445**

For specific information on the following program, please see the link to the right:

- Geology, M.S.

For specific information on the following program, please see the link to the right:

- Geology, Ph.D.
Degree Progress - Masters

- Students whose GPA falls below 3.0 will be put on probation for one semester. If they remain below 3.0 for a second semester, they are dismissed from the program.
- Students are discouraged with withdrawing from courses, and should only do so after a discussion with their advisor or the Graduate Program Committee.
- Students must complete annual progress reports (see graduate handbook for details)
- For students completing the Research track, milestone deadlines are below:
  - Target Date - Indicates excellent progress.
  - Deadline - Indicates reasonable progress. Students who do not meet this deadline will be placed on probation.
  - Funding termination date - Students not meeting this deadline will no longer receive department funding and support.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Milestone</th>
<th>Start Semester</th>
<th>Target</th>
<th>Deadline</th>
<th>Funding termination date</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Proposal Defense</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>May 1, Year 1</td>
<td>Aug 1, Year 1</td>
<td>Dec 1, Year 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spring</td>
<td>Aug 1, Year 1</td>
<td>Dec 1, Year 1</td>
<td>May 1, Year 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Thesis defense and submission</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>May, Year 2</td>
<td></td>
<td>Support typically not available after 2 years</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spring</td>
<td>Aug, Year 2</td>
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Degree Progress - Ph.D.

- Students whose GPA falls below 3.0 will be put on probation for one semester. If they remain below 3.0 for a second semester, they are dismissed from the program.
- Withdrawing from classes is only permitted with the permission of the student’s advisor or the Geology Graduate Program Committee.
- Students must complete annual progress reports (see graduate handbook for details).
- Milestone deadlines are below:
  - Target Date - Indicates excellent progress.
  - Deadline - Indicates reasonable progress. Students who do not meet this deadline will be placed on probation.
  - Funding termination date - Students not meeting this deadline will no longer receive department funding and support.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Milestone</th>
<th>Start Semester</th>
<th>Target date</th>
<th>Deadline</th>
<th>Funding termination date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Preliminary Exam</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>May 1, Year 1</td>
<td>May 1, Year 2</td>
<td>Aug 1, Year 1 (for retakes only)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spring</td>
<td>Dec 1, Year 1</td>
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<td>May 1, Year 2</td>
<td>May 1, Year 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Proposal/ Comprehensive (Candidacy) Exam</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>May 1, Year 2</td>
<td>Dec 1, Year 2</td>
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<td>Spring</td>
<td>Dec 1, Year 2</td>
<td>May 1, Year 3</td>
<td>Dec 1, Year 3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Dissertation defense</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>May, Year 4</td>
<td></td>
<td>Support typically not available after 4 years</td>
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